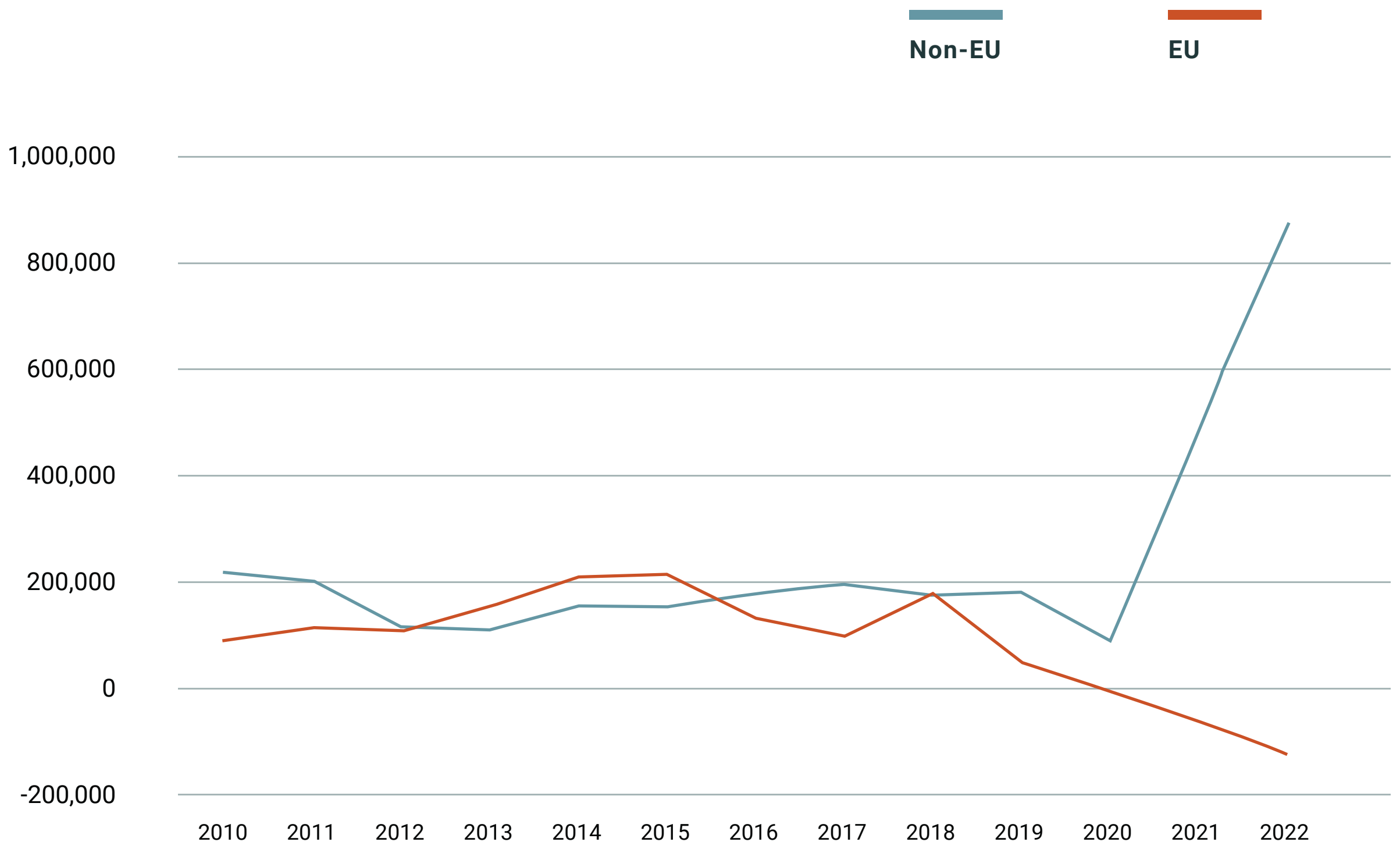


## ■ Figure 2: Estimated net migration to the UK, per year, by nationality (EU and non-EU), 2010-2022

Excludes British citizens



Notes: ONS revised net migration between 2001 and 2011 following the 2011 Census. However, it did not revise immigration or emigration, so these do not match up with net migration during that period. All estimates from 2011 onwards have been revised at least once. The method for estimating migration changed in 2018.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS), Provisional long-term international migration estimates, year ending March 2020; ONS, Long-term international migration, provisional: 2018 to 2022; & ONS, Long-term international migration, provisional: year ending June 2023.

License: Creative Commons by-nc-nd/3.0/de  
Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 2023, [www.bpb.de](http://www.bpb.de)